



## INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference P045191PCT	<b>FOR FURTHER ACTION</b> See Notification of Transmittal of International Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/PEA/416)	
International application No. PCT/NL 03/00492	International filing date (day/month/year) 03.07.2003	Priority date (day/month/year) 03.07.2002
International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC H01M4/86		
Applicant STICHTING ENERGIEONDERZOEK CENTRUM NEDERLAND		

1. This international preliminary examination report has been prepared by this International Preliminary Examining Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.
2. This REPORT consists of a total of 5 sheets, including this cover sheet.
- ☒ This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, i.e. sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications made before this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT).
- These annexes consist of a total of 1 sheets.

3. This report contains indications relating to the following items:
- I ☒ Basis of the opinion
  - II ☐ Priority
  - III ☐ Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
  - IV ☐ Lack of unity of invention
  - V ☒ Reasoned statement under Rule 66.2(a)(ii) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
  - VI ☐ Certain documents cited
  - VII ☐ Certain defects in the international application
  - VIII ☐ Certain observations on the international application

Date of submission of the demand  31.12.2003	Date of completion of this report  16.11.2004
Name and mailing address of the international preliminary examining authority:   European Patent Office - P.B. 5818 Patentaan 2 NL-2280 HV Rijswijk - Pays Bas Tel. +31 70 340 - 2040 Tx: 31 651 epo nl Fax: +31 70 340 - 3016	Authorized Officer  Reich, C  Telephone No. +31 70 340-4396 

**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY  
EXAMINATION REPORT**

International application No. **PCT/NL 03/00492**

**I. Basis of the report**

1. With regard to the **elements** of the international application (*Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rules 70.16 and 70.17)*):

**Description, Pages**

1-4 as originally filed  
5 received on 15.09.2004 with letter of 15.09.2004

**Claims, Numbers**

1-10 as originally filed

**Drawings, Sheets**

1/1 as originally filed

2. With regard to the **language**, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language: , which is:

- ☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of the international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).  
☐ the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).  
☐ the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rule 55.2 and/or 55.3).

3. With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, the international preliminary examination was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:

- ☐ contained in the international application in written form.  
☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.  
☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.  
☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.  
☐ The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.  
☐ The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.

4. The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- ☐ the description, pages:  
☐ the claims, Nos.:  
☐ the drawings, sheets:

**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY  
EXAMINATION REPORT**

International application No. **PCT/NL 03/00492**

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5. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed (Rule 70.2(c)).

*(Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report.)*

6. Additional observations, if necessary:

**V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement**

**1. Statement**

Novelty (N)	Yes: Claims	1-10
	No: Claims	
Inventive step (IS)	Yes: Claims	1-10
	No: Claims	
Industrial applicability (IA)	Yes: Claims	1-10
	No: Claims	

**2. Citations and explanations**

**see separate sheet**

**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY  
EXAMINATION REPORT - SEPARATE SHEET**

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International application No. PCT/NL 03/00492

**Re Item V**

**Reasoned statement with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability;  
citations and explanations supporting such statement**

1) Reference is made to the following document:

D1: WO0143524 A

2) NOVELTY:

The document D1 (claim 1; page 6, line 32,33) is regarded as being the closest prior art to the subject-matter of claims 1 and 7, and shows:

An anode-supported fuel cell comprising an anode support, an anode layer, an electrolyte layer and a cathode layer, said anode support being provided with a porous stress compensation layer on the side opposite the anode layer, characterised in that said stress compensation layer is a continuous porous layer.

A method for the production of an anode-supported fuel cell, comprising the production of an anode support with the anode and electrolyte applied thereto, application of the cathode layer thereto, followed by sintering of the assembly thus obtained, the production of the anode support comprising the provision of a green substrate, application of the anode layer and an electrolyte thereto, a stress compensation layer being applied to the substrate on the side away from the anode layer, characterised in that said stress compensation layer is applied over the substrate, after which the substrate is subjected to a sintering treatment,  
wherein said sintering treatment is carried out at 1300-1400°C and  
wherein said stress compensation layer is applied to said substrate by screen printing.

The subject-matter of claims 1 and 7 differs from this known anode-supported fuel cell and method of its production in that a porous layer with a thickness of at most 100 µm that is electron-conducting in the operational state is applied to said stress compensation layer on the side away from the anode support.

**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY  
EXAMINATION REPORT - SEPARATE SHEET**

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International application No. PCT/NL 03/00492

The subject-matter of claims 1 and 7 is therefore new (Article 33(2) PCT).

**3) INVENTIVE STEP:**

The problem to be solved by the present invention may be regarded as the provision of an alternative anode-supported fuel cell comprising a stress compensation layer in which the number of contact points through the stress compensation layer can be increased.

The combination of the features of independent claims 1 and 7 is neither known from, nor rendered obvious by, the available prior art. Hence, the solution to this problem proposed in claims 1 and 7 of the present application is considered as involving an inventive step (Article 33(3) PCT).

4) Claims 2-6 and 8-10 are dependent on claims 1 and 7, respectively, and as such also meet the requirements of the PCT with respect to novelty and inventive step.